CONSOLE OF *SKILLS REQUIRED FOR SUCCESSFUL BISHOPING IN THE 20th CENTURY

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April 28, 1971

- I. Competence in preparing for and leading public worship requires skill in:
 - 1. Understanding the human need for spiritual refreshment and understanding the role of worship in encouraging on-going religious growth.
 - 2. Knowing about liturgical resources and being aware of usages in line with established traditions and harmonious with currently understood heritages.
 - 3. Preaching
 - 4. Providing leadership in planning and carrying out liturgical change.
 - 5. Relating worship to the entire pattern of life and to the requirements of all secular involvements.
- II. Competence in relating effectively to the various segments of diocesan constituency in their respective social, economic, political, and cultural contexts requires specific situational skills in:
 - 1. Understanding the entire range of social needs in the diocesan area based on well informed political, sociological, and economic analysis.
 - 2. Interpreting religious heritages and religious symbols to the Church in the area and to general population of the area; and relating these heritages and symbols to all aspects of life (cf. above)
 - 3. Communicating effectively, eg public speaking, writing, one-to-one verbal exchange.
 - 4. Helping to effect change with continuity.

- III. Competence in the management of religious organizations requires administrative/managerial skills:
 - 1. Effective leadership of groups.
 - 2. Effective participation in groups.
 - 3. Ability to help religious organizations identify appropriate goals.
 - 4. Ability to provide leadership and support to religious organizations in achieving stated goals.
 - 5. Creative management of conflict.
 - 6. Sound money and property management.
 - 7. Recruitment and supervision of trained personnel for the performance of described jobs within the voluntary system.
 - 8. Planning for and managing a comprehensive support system for clergy and their families.
- IV. Competence in helping individuals acquire maturity, health, and strength requires personal skills in:
 - 1. Teaching about life issues, religious truth, and human growth and development.
 - 2. Providing meaningful spiritual direction and personal religious counseling.
 - 3. Offering effective pastoral counseling in times of stress and crisis.
 - 4. Managing the referral of counselees when seeking the help of other professional care-givers is indicated.

- V. Competence in developing his own personal strengths and resources requires:
 - 1. <u>Understanding identity</u> as a bishop and responding with insight to the varied expectations of this role.
 - 2. <u>Developing his own inner life</u> through prayer, meditation and an understanding of when and how to seek for himself spiritual direction and religious counseling.
 - 3. Confronting his own beliefs, convictions, doubts, and areas of personal need in relationship to his role and the demands made by the religious institution.
 - 4. Identifying the need for professional assistance for himself: e.g. career evaluation, psychotherapy, and/or various types of skilled, professional consultation.
 - 5. Creating meaningful and supportive relationships among peers, fellow professionals, and friends.
 - 6. Dealing with his own expectations of himself.
 - 7. Dealing with the needs of his immediate family, understanding their expectations of him, and being clear and reasonable regarding his expectations of them.

^{*} Adapted from a list of skills required of parish clergy prepared by the Academy of **Parish** Clergy, Inc.